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CROSS-CULTURAL MILITARY INTERACTIONS. FEATURES INTERNAL COMMUNICATION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL DURING THE PERFORMING COMBAT MISSIONS IN MULTINATIONAL UNITS: ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LEGION

Armed aggression of the Russian Federation against Ukraine on February 24, 2022 has become a challenge for our society. It has become relevant and a priority building a coalition among partner countries, as well as engaging citizens foreign states to confront the criminal and cynical invasion of the Russian army and for the defense and defense of Ukraine, the defense of Europe, the defense of civilizational values.

The relevance of the research topic is determined by the peculiarity of the departments International Legion of Territorial Defense of the Armed Forces of Ukraine, in foreign nationals with different skills and experience, being representatives of different language groups, perform combat and special task. Hence, the question arises regarding internal communication between military personnel during the performance of combat (special) tasks and establishing (maintaining) interaction and solving problems of "language barrier." Aspect of internal communication between military personnel applies not only to communication in a domestic setting, but also to tactical levels of exchange of information on topography, study of the terrain and orientation during combat, negotiation and radio communication between Units.

On February 27, 2022, the President of Ukraine officially addressed all citizens of foreign partner states to join the Armed Forces of Ukraine, to combat the Russian Federation's invasion of Ukraine during the Russian-Ukrainian war. This was the beginning of the creation of the International Legion Territorial Defense of the Armed Forces of Ukraine.

At the legislative level, military service in the Armed Forces of Ukraine The Laws of Ukraine "On the Armed Forces of Ukraine" Ukraine" [1], "On the Fundamentals of National Resistance" [2].

Experience of attracting military volunteers to the Armed Forces Ukraine and other military formations were acquired in 2014 during the formation of Ukrainian volunteer battalions [4].

One of the important principles of territorial defense is unity of command, centralization of management and decentralization, controllability of the autonomy of the use of forces and means of territorial defence, coordinated and joint use of forces and means, continuity of interaction of forces and means [1]. To implement these principles, it is necessary to organize the training and readiness of the forces and capabilities that are planned to complete tasks.

The guaranteed fulfillment of the above tasks is to ensure an appropriate level of internal communication, as within the military collective appropriate level (group, squad, platoon, company, detachment, etc.), and between military units of the military unit. Setting tasks for subordinates, should be clear and specific so that subordinates have no doubts about the legitimacy [3, p. 12–13]. Why do you need a high level of communicative skills?

Abilities. The components of internal communication include language communication, which is carried out using English, French, Ukrainian and in other languages.

So, the units of the International Legion of Territorial Defense of Ukraine participate in combat missions in cooperation with units of the Armed Forces of Ukraine. In order to successfully perform their tasks, soldiers must be able to conduct an intercultural dialogue with servicemen of the Armed Forces of other countries; Fighters must have intercultural communication skills that allow you to express your own thoughts, defend their position, confirm or refute the views of others, agree or disagree with them in specific communicative Situations. In some cases, not understanding the language can lead to errors, And in the worst-case scenario, even fatal ones – to human Deaths.

Literature

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